

IMPACT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN THE MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

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Abstract - In this paper, we have explained the crucial role of Artificial Intelligence in the running mechanical industry. The impact of the artificial intelligence has automatized the mechanical engineering with the smart machines and robots. The technology used these days in the machines is to aid the solution towards the real-world problems and complex situations. Many AI (Artificial Intelligence) algorithms have been able to provide the solution to many engineering approaches. Algorithms including computation systems, fuzzy logic systems and neural networks have grown to solve the problems in engineering. Artificial intelligence has laid a good impact over these years in the engineering industry and has evolved smart systems that are a great aid to the human life and has also widened the horizons for the researchers with respect to future inventions.

Keywords - Artificial Intelligence, mechanical, complex algorithms, smart systems, fuzzy logic, neural networks.

I. INTRODUCTION

Artificial Intelligence is the branch of computer science that is used to design to algorithms to run heavy and complex systems. This is basically a magic wand towards the intelligent automation of machines. AI is the area of computer science which enables the machines to show intelligent behavior towards the work they pursue. This field has been the result of the mapping of "human intelligence" into the machines for yielding a better efficiency and an automatized industry. Initially AI suffered a lot of setbacks towards, as per the report of 1966, the abandonment of perception in 1970, the Lighthill Report 1973 and a second AI winter 1987-1993.

The emergence of AI in the 21st century gave a boon to the engineering industry with the growth of machine learning and its contribution towards the autonomous things like the invention of drones, self-driven smart cars, automatized missiles. Artificial Intelligence is generalized as the area of Computer Science which focuses in the creation of machines that can draw attention towards the behaviors that humans consider as "intelligent" [1].

II. INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK

Artificial Neural Networks are defined as the computational model which is designed using machine learning, computer science and other research areas. Similar to that of other machine learning systems, neural networks are also utilized in the solution of variety of tasks like speech recognition, computer vision and many other feature based detection systems. Neural networks basically focus to solve the problems in a manner humans intercept to find a solution to an existing problem. An artificial neural network (ANN) model was introduced in order to analyze and simulate the inter-

relation between the friction stir welding(FSW) with the parameters of aluminum plates and the mechanical properties^[2]. In the recent year researches, scientists and researchers have shown a lot of interest in the mechanical engineering design with initiating the contribution of Artificial Intelligence^[3]. As shown in the Figure 1. The biological neural network possesses an interconnecting form of the artificial neurons. The below model illustrates the real life actions of neurons in form of electrical messages they instigate^[4]

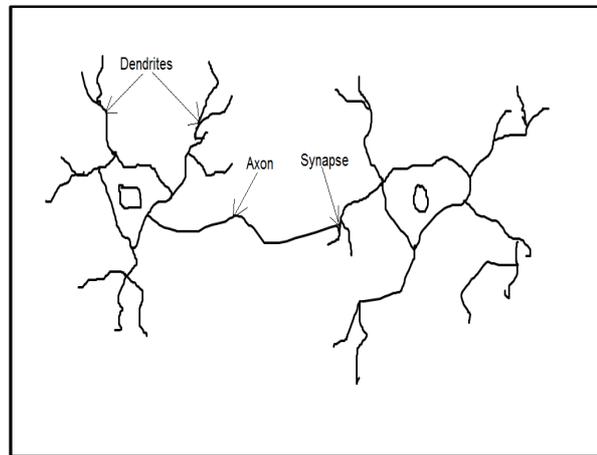


Figure1: Biological Neural Network

The general inputs consist of the basic parameters like the welding speed, rotation speed of the tool. And, the outputs are the tensile strength, elongation property and the yielding strength. ANN model can be utilized to calculate the mechanical properties of the welded aluminum plates which reflect as the functions of the weld speed and also the rotation speed. The combine influence of the welding speed and the rotation speed on the mechanical properties is simulated. ^[5]The artificial neural network is depicted

with the proper input and output with the hidden patterns to study various behavioral systems.

A neural network consists of an interconnected cluster of artificial neurons, and it processes data employing a connectionist approach to computation. In most cases, ANN is an adaptive system that changes its structure supported external or internal data that flows through the network throughout the educational section. they're sometimes want to model advanced relationships between inputs and outputs or to seek out various patterns in information.

III. THE MATHEMATICAL MODEL OF ANN

As suggested in the mathematical model of ANN Figure 2 explains the inputs which acts like synapses, the weights that determine the strength of the specific signals. The mathematical model also specifies the computational unit and the activation function which controls the amplitude of the output of the neuron.

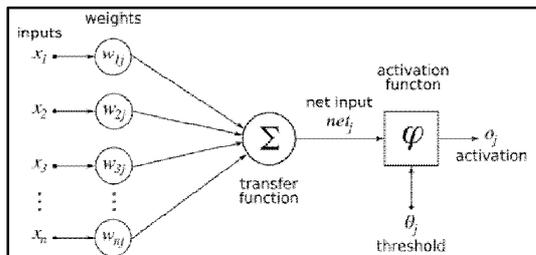


Figure 2: Mathematical model of Artificial Neural Network

Traditionally neural network was accustomed refer as network or circuit of biological neurons, however fashionable usage of the term usually refers to ANN. ANN is mathematical model or computational model, AN scientific discipline paradigm i.e. galvanized by the method biological system, such as brain system^[6].

IV. ROLE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR DATA REDUCTION IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Artificial Neural Networks (ANNs) and Support Vector Machines (SVMs) square measure used for estimating the TDA of a gear vibration signal. 2 models square measure conferred. The computer file contains rotation synchronous gear vibration signals and also the output is that the TDA of the gear vibration signal. The maximum-likelihood approach was used for coaching the MLP network. The sum-of-squares-oferror and also the weightdecay regularization was used as price functions.^[7]

V. CAD ARCHITECTURE AND PRODUCT DESIGN AND SKETCHING

Design tools will be thought-about on many levels of abstraction. The term sketch will talk over with the physical tool however it may also talk over with a

method, Associate in Nursing intercessor style goal) or to Associate in Nursing externalized image, documenting the merchandise evolution. Identical equivocality happens regarding "CAD" artifacts and might be explained, in step with Dares (2004), by the existence of varied abstraction levels among the subject's understanding method. Researchers have targeted on psychological feature aspects of exploitation style tools and typically distinction ancient tools with new-generation tools at the earliest, abstract phases of the planning method^[8]. These views of the benefits and limitations of sketches and CAD tools in supporting mentation usually force a fill in favor of 1 or the opposite style tool. Previous analysis recommends another approach: to investigate style activity as an entire method that leverages each tools' complementary options.

VI. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

The deduction of mechanical properties from experimental knowledge is basically AN inverse analysis wherever the info is compared to the predictions of a model by modifying the input parameters for the model till a satisfactory match is earned. Typically, times, this is often done manually via trial-and-error. Mechanical behavior of composite materials depends on the unmoved mechanical response of the constituent phases^[9]. Materials inside a composite body typically behave otherwise than their monolithic forms and a whole understanding of the unmoved mechanical behavior of every phase is important so as to model the mechanical behavior of the material.

Artificial neural networks were oft used within the modeling of the constitutional behavior of monolithic and composite materials typically beside finite part modeling. It follows from the sooner discussion that for a haul wherever we have a sufficient range of values sets for input and output variables, we are able to develop a Neural Network, which might be then want to predict the unknown output values for a few different input set. These options of ANN may be used to the good thing about mechanical engineers within the application areas like internal control, Production coming up with, Job search planning, Supply/Demand statement, Mechanism style and analysis, style optimization in other areas. within the following section, we tend to discuss a case drawback, whereby ANN has been enforced for decisive natural frequencies of a cracked cantilever beam.

CONCLUSION

From the preceding discussion and case study, it is often seen that ANN will facilitate save time and efforts for advanced issues, wherever analytical techniques are terribly tough and tedious to use.

Application of ANN within the case drawback eliminates the necessity to transform the beam over and once more for various crack parameters and re-run the iron Analysis. Rather we will simulate the beam some times to induce enough information for Neural Network coaching then remainder of the specified output values are often obtained from the Neural Network itself.

There are numerous benefits of ANN over typical approaches. reckoning on the character of the applying and therefore the strength of the inner information patterns you'll usually expect a network to coach quite well. this is applicable to issues wherever the relationships could also be quite dynamic or non-linear. Engineers, regardless of their branch or field are beginning to bank additional and additional on AI techniques.

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